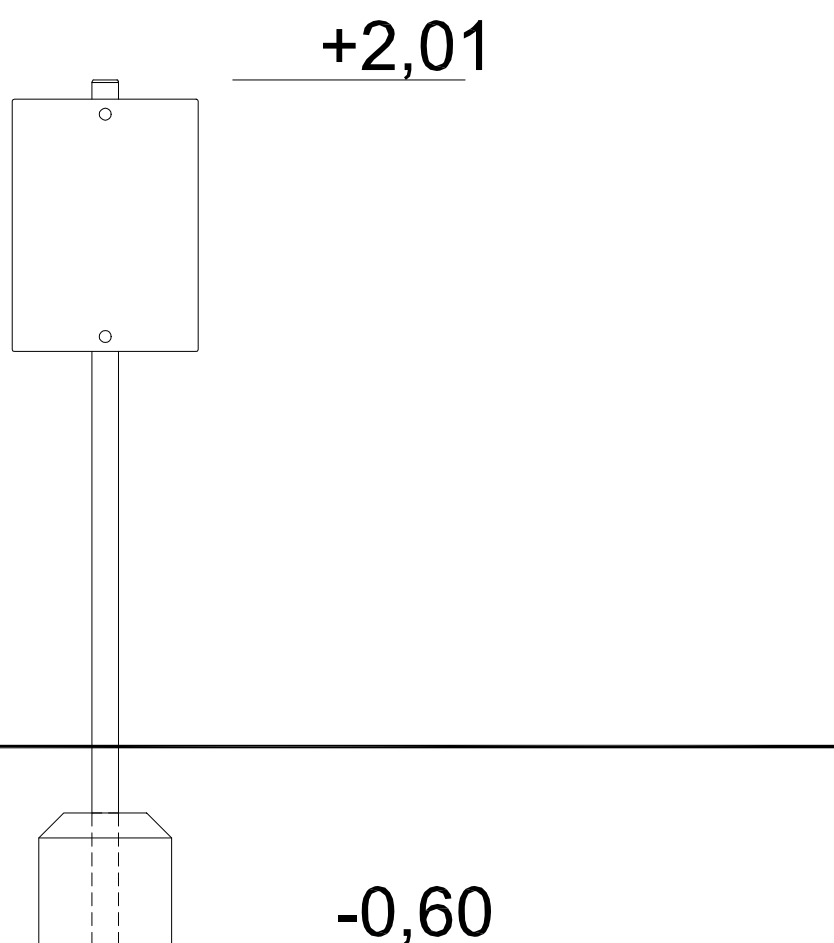
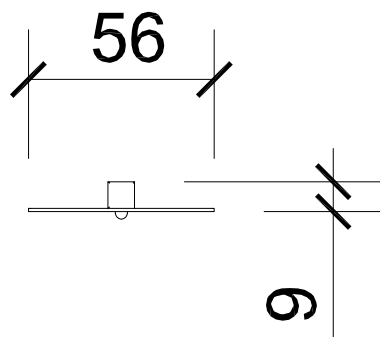




30020_M
Regulamin na
metalowej nodze